

5.2 Absolute Value

Objective: To understand opposites and absolute value



Opposites

What is the opposite of up?
down

What is the opposite of down?
up

What is the opposite of right?
left

What is the opposite of north?
south

What is the opposite of 5?
-5

What is the opposite of the opposite of 5?
5

Opposites (change sign)

What is the opposite of 25?

25

What is the opposite of -3.8?

3.8

What is the opposite of the opposite of -18?

-18

What is the opposite of the opposite of 26?

26



Absolute Value

Absolute Value - A number's distance from zero on the number line. The symbol is $| |$.

- **Absolute value is ALWAYS positive**

1) $|3| = 3$

2) $|-3| = 3$

3) $|-2.3| = 2.3$

4) $-|-3| = -3$

5) $-|15| = -15$

6) $|0| = 0$

Absolute Value and Expressions

$$\begin{array}{r} 7) \quad |3| + |-12| \\ \quad 3 + 12 \\ \quad 15 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8) \quad |-3| + |12| \\ \quad 3 + 12 \\ \quad 15 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9) \quad |-21| - |-15| \\ \quad 21 - 15 \\ \quad 6 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7) \quad |-1.5| + |-6| \\ \quad 1.5 + 6 \\ \quad 7.5 \end{array}$$

Which number is bigger?

$$\begin{array}{r} 10) \quad |-21| \text{ or } |12| \\ \quad 21 \text{ or } 15 \\ \quad |-21| \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 11) \quad |-2.5| \text{ or } |2.25| \\ \quad 2.5 \text{ or } 2.25 \\ \quad |-2.5| \end{array}$$